

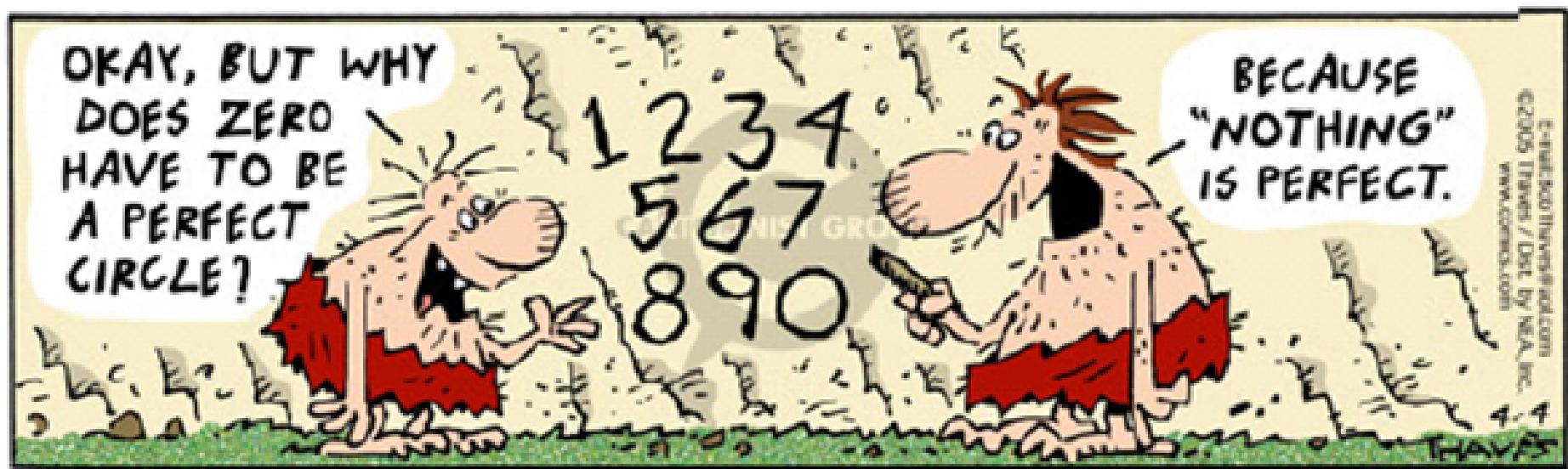
$$1. \underline{\underline{(2x - 3 + 7x^2)}} - \underline{\underline{(3 - 9x^2 - 2x)}}$$

$$16x^2 + 4x - 6$$

$$2. \underline{\underline{(x^3 - 6x)}} - \underline{\underline{(2x^3 + 9)}} - \underline{\underline{(4x^2 + x^3)}}$$
$$\begin{aligned} & x^3 - 6x - 2x^3 - 9 - 4x^2 - x^3 \\ & -2x^3 - 4x^2 - 6x - 9 \end{aligned}$$

Warm Up

# Multiplying Polynomials



## Goals aligned to the Common Core Standards:

- You will use operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication on polynomials.

# Reminder: What is a monomial?

- a number/constant
- a variable
- a **product** of a number and one or more variables
- a monomial has NO addition or subtraction
- there cannot be a fraction with a variable in the denominator

# Is the expression a monomial?

Expression	Monomial?	Reason
$17 - x$	No	Subtr.
$8f^2g$	yes	Mult
$\frac{3}{4}$	yes	#
$xy$	yes	Mult
$23abcd^2$	yes	Mult
$\frac{1}{2}xyz^2$	yes	Mult
$\frac{mp}{n}$	No	div. of variable

# Review of Exponents...

$x^n$  ← exp./power  
x ← base  $(\cancel{x})^2 = \cancel{x} \cdot \cancel{x}$

$$2^4 \quad 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 16$$

Just "x" is always to what power???

$$(x+2)^2 = (x+2)(x+2) \quad (2x)^2 = (2x)(2x)$$

# Product of Powers

When multiplying two powers that have the same base, **ADD** the exponents.

$$(x^3)(x^4) = x^7$$

~~x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup> x<sup>1</sup>~~

$$(4^2)(4^5)(4^3) = 4^{10}$$

$$(2a^3)(3a^6)(4a^7) = 24a^{16}$$

$$a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$$

# Examples

Simplify expressions.

$$1. (r^4)(-12r^7)$$

$$-12r^{11}$$

$$2. (6cd^5)(5c^5d^2)$$

$$30c^6d^7 \cdot \frac{c \cdot c}{c \cdot c}$$

$$c \cdot d \cdot d \cdot d \cdot d \cdot d \quad dd$$

$$3. (4ab^6)(-7a^2b^3)$$

$$-28a^3b^9$$

$$4. (-4rx^2t^3)(-6r^5x^2t)$$

$$24r^6x^4t^4$$

Find the product.

a)  $-2x^2(-3x^2 - 7x + 10)$

$$\overbrace{6x^4 + 14x^3 - 20x^2}^{(6x^2)(-3x^2)}$$

b)  $6y(4y^2 - 9y - 7)$

$$\overbrace{24y^3 - 54y^2 - 42y}^{(6y)(4y^2 - 9y - 7)}$$

c)  $-d(d^2 + 4d - 4d^3)$

d)  $5x(2x - 3x^2 - 5)$

Find the product.

a)  $4(3d^2 + 5d) - d(d^2 - 7d + 12)$

Find the product.

b)  $3(2n^2 - 4n - 15) + 6n(5n + 2)$

Find the product.

c)  $-5(-c + 4c^2 - 9) - c^2(3c^2 - 4 + c)$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cancel{5c - 20c^2 + 45} - \cancel{3c^4 + 4c^2 - c^3} \\ & \underline{-3c^4 - c^3 - 16c^2 + 5c + 45} \end{aligned}$$

$$-3c^4 - c^3 - 16c^2 + 5c + 45$$

Find the product.

d)  $m(3m - 6m^2 - 2m^3 - 4) - 2(4m + 3 + m^3 - 2m^2)$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 3m^2 & \cancel{-6m^3} & \cancel{+2m^4} & \boxed{-4m - 8m} & -6 & \cancel{-2m^3} & \cancel{+4m^2} \\ \hline & & & & & & & \end{array}$$

$$-2m^4 - 8m^3 + 7m^2 - 12m - 6$$

$$\begin{array}{c} m^2 \quad 2 \quad m^2 \quad m^2 \\ m^2 m + m^2 m \end{array}$$

Solve the equation.

a)  $5(2x - 1) + 3 = 3(3x + 2)$

Solve the equation.

b)  $h(h - 3) - 2h = h(h - 2) - 12$

$$\cancel{h^2} \cancel{-3h} \cancel{-2h} = \cancel{h^2} \cancel{-2h} \cancel{-12}$$

$$h^2 - 5h = h^2 - 2h - 12$$
$$+2h \quad \quad +2h$$

$$-3h = -12$$
$$h = 4$$

Solve the equation.

c)  $8(3b + 1) = 4(b + 3) - 9$

Find the product.

$$(x + 2)(x - 3)$$

$$x^2 - 3x + 2x - 6$$

$$\boxed{x^2 - x - 6}$$

$$(w - 3)(2w + 5)$$

$$\boxed{2w^2 + 5w - 6w - 15}$$

$$\boxed{2w^2 - w - 15}$$

Find the product.

$$\begin{array}{r} a^2 a^2 \\ a^2 a^2 \\ a^2 a^2 \\ a^2 a \end{array}$$

$$(4x + 1)(x - 8)$$

$$a^2 a^2 a^2 \cancel{a^2}$$

$$\longrightarrow (a + 8)(a^2 - a - 3)$$

$$\cancel{a^2} - \cancel{a^2} - 3a + 8a \cancel{- 8a} - 24$$

$$a^3 + 7a^2 - 11a - 24$$

# Special Products

Sum and Difference Pattern

$$(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$$

Square of a Binomial Pattern

$$(a + b)^2 = (a + b)(a + b) = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a - b)^2 = (a - b)(a - b) = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

Find the product.

$$(3x + 5)(3x - 5)$$

$$(2x + 4)(2x - 4)$$

Find the product.

$$(2a + 3)^2$$

$$(2x - 4)^2$$

Find the product.

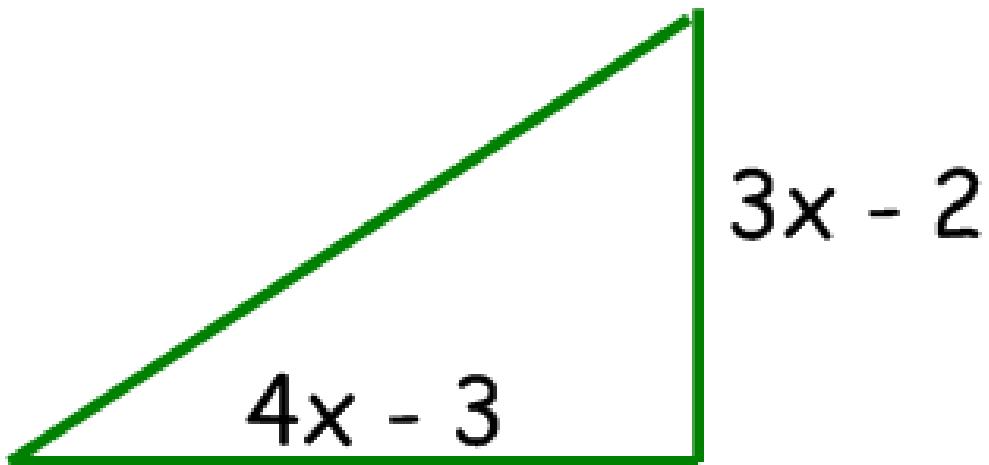
$$(x^2 - 5x + 4)(x^2 + 7x - 3)$$

Write an expression for the area of each figure.

$$2x - 5$$



$$x + 4$$



$$4x - 3$$

$$3x - 2$$

## Goals aligned to the Common Core Standards:

- You will use operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication on polynomials.